

# Video Challenge Problem Multiple Biometric Grand Challenge Preliminary Results of Version 2

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National Institute of Standards and Technology

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### **Goals and Motivations**



- Operational environment
  - Recognition from video.
  - Unconstrained illumination.
  - Unconstrained movement / pose.









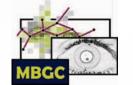
## **Meet the Data University of Notre Dame**



- Two different mediums of video.
  - High definition video (1440 x 1080)
  - Standard definition video (720 x 480)







## **Meet the Data University of Texas at Dallas**

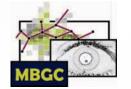




### MBGC

### **Both Data Sets Contain**

- Walking footage
  - Subject walks towards camera.
- Activity / Conversation footage
  - Non-frontal footage of subject performing an activity / conversation.



### **Video Challenge Submissions**

#### Organization

Pittsburgh Pattern Recognition

### Walking vs. Walking

MBGC

**Notre Dame** 

976 sequences



Standard Definition 976 sequences



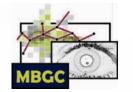
Notre Dame 976 sequences



Standard Definition 976 sequences



## **University of Texas at Dallas Walking vs. Walking**

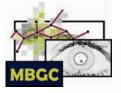




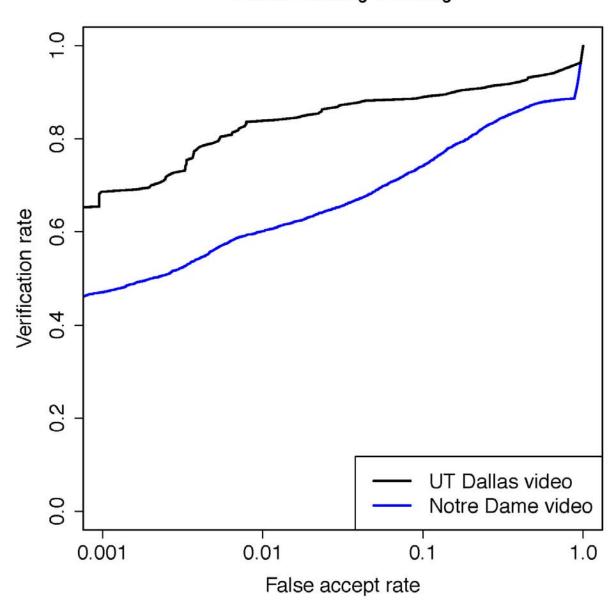


487 sequences

### Walking vs. Walking Results









## Walking vs. Activity Activity vs. Activity



Walking

976 sequences



Activity
784 sequences



Activity
784 sequences



Activity
784 sequences



Experiment uses both high definition and standard definition.



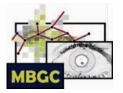
## Walking vs. Activity ROC Activity vs. Activity ROC



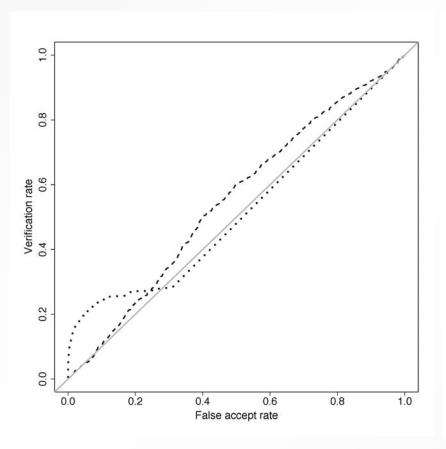
NOSUBINIS

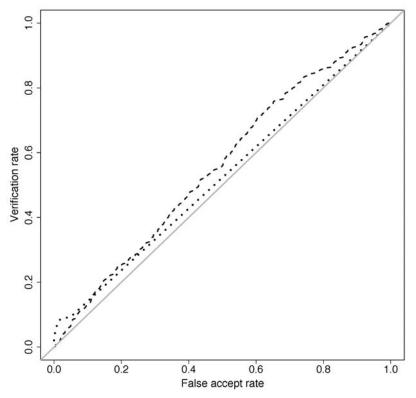


## Walking vs. Activity ROC Activity vs. Activity ROC



### Reigning Champions from MBGC V1 2008

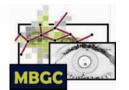




Results from an Open Book Challenge Problem, NOT an Independent Evaluation



# University of Texas at Dallas Walking vs. Conversation Conversation vs. Conversation



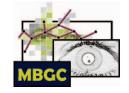
487 sequences



482 sequences



### NO SUBMISSIONS



### **Human Benchmarking with Video**



## Information in Surveillance Video What is helpful for recognition?

- multiple images of face
- multiple images of body
- dynamic information about gait
  - "dynamic identity signatures"
- facial motion



### MBGC

#### Walking - Walking



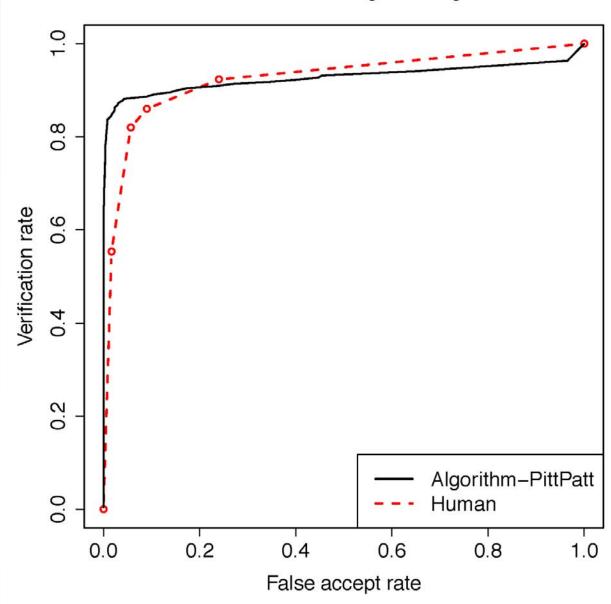


- Human subject raters respond...
  - 1. sure they are the same person
  - 2. think they are the same person
  - 3. not sure
  - 4. think they are not the same person
  - 5. sure they are not the same person

### **Machine & Human Performance**



UT Dallas--Walking to Walking







### **Walking - Conversation**





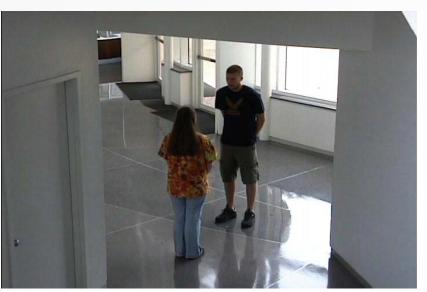
#### Human subject raters respond...

- 1. sure they are the same person
- 2. think they are the same person
- 3. not sure
- 4. think they are not the same person
- 5. sure they are not the same person





#### **Conversation - Conversation**



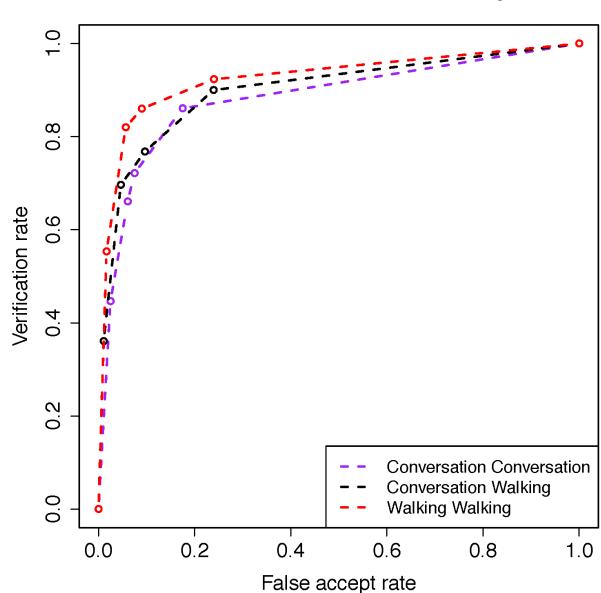


- Human subject raters respond...
  - 1. sure they are the same person
  - 2. think they are the same person
  - 3. not sure
  - 4. think they are not the same person
  - 5. sure they are not the same person

### **Performance All Video Conditions**



Human Performance on Video Face Challenge





### **Human Performance Face Stills**





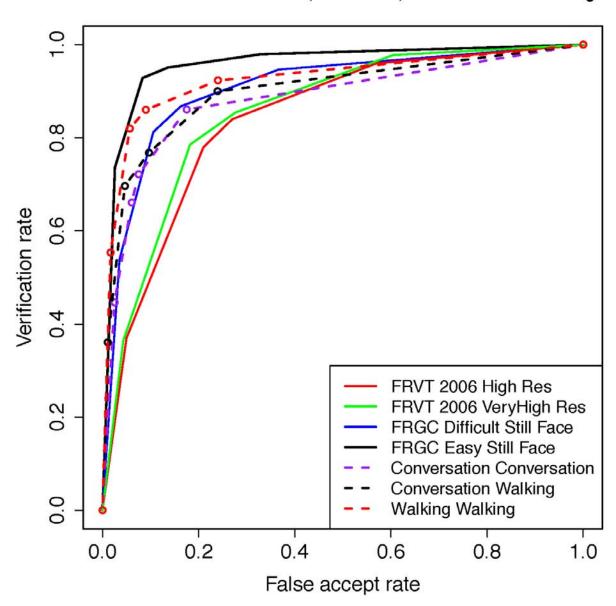


- Human subject raters respond...
  - 1. sure they are the same person
  - 2. think they are the same person
  - 3. not sure
  - 4. think they are not the same person
  - 5. sure they are not the same person

### Video and Still

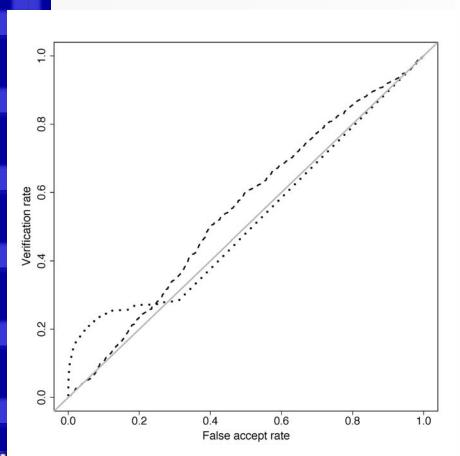


Human Performance on FRGC, FRVT 2006, and Video Face Challenge

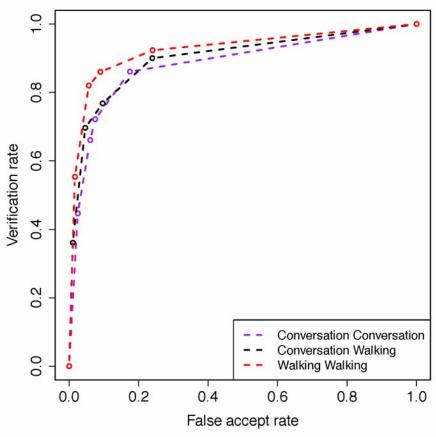




### **There is Head Room**



#### Human Performance on Video Face Challenge



# MBGC

### **Summary**

- New challenges
- Algorithms cannot handle non-frontal activity
- Human benchmark